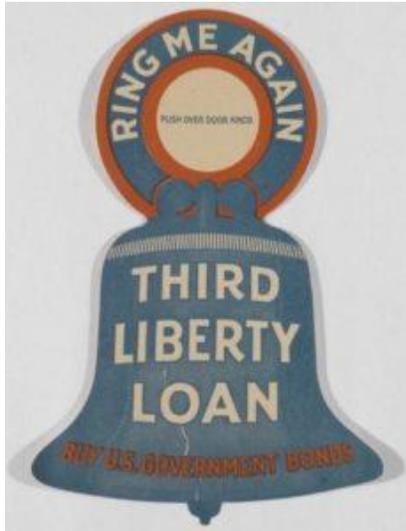


#63 Loyalty Day Parade Marks the First Anniversary of the Great War

On April 2, 1917, President Wilson asked for a declaration of war against Germany. One year later a Loyalty Day Parade to promote the purchase of Liberty Bonds was held on Saturday, April 6, 1918. The Third Liberty Loan Act sold liberty bonds to cover the war expenses of the United States. In effect, the bonds were loans from citizens to the US Government which would be repaid with interest in the future.



Door Hanger



Grand Army of the Republic, May 20, 1914, Kinsey

The week one hundred years ago had started out on Monday morning with the Boy Scouts decorating the doorknobs of homes with a Liberty Bell paper door hanger.

A parade was quickly organized for Saturday. The mayor asked the stores to close from 10 – 1 o'clock. People were encouraged to decorate stores, homes, and floats with flags and other patriotic materials. The parade formed at the high school and went through town and on city streets, ending up at the city park south of town.

“The old soldiers (Grand Army of the Republic Civil War veterans) and their wives in automobiles lead the way, and were followed by the Boy Scouts, Beck’s Boy Band, the Home Guard, the young people from our city schools, and citizens in floats and automobiles. The band played patriotic airs during the march. The Boy Scouts marched in open order with a large flag stretched between the men. The stretcher-bearers carried a small dog on their stretcher and covered him with a Red Cross blanket. More than 500 school children were in the line of march. They sang patriotic songs at intervals. Some were fantastically garbed, but the group that attracted special attention was made up to represent Belgian refugees. They looked the part.” (Kinsley Mercury, April 11, 1918)

According to the Kinsley Graphic published on the same day, *“The procession was taken out of its assigned line of march to pass the home of Mr. Goldschmidt, who had expressed regret that he was unable to view it, and the band stopped in the yard and played for him. It will be another pleasant memory to all of us as the days pass.”* The poignancy of this gesture to a respected businessman of the community becomes clear when printed a couple columns over in the same paper is Fred Goldschmidt’s obituary announcing his death on April 9.



Goldschmidt's Hardware Store (1901) with detail of Fred 1860-1918) who came to Kinsley 1885.

The parade terminated in the city park south of town. "Mrs. C. W. Beeler stood on the platform and led the singing. Rev. W. G. Baker was the first speaker. He explained that being a new-comer he deemed it advisable to make his stand on the war clear. He stated very emphatically that he was a loyal citizen and for the vigorous prosecution of the war. He was followed by Rev. Emmanuel Jones, whose topic was 'The flag.' He urged that at all times and in all places every citizens show his respect for the flag and our patriotic airs by standing uncovered when the flag is passing or the national airs are played or sung.... W. T. Williams was the last speaker, and delivered a stinging denunciation of all forms of disloyalty to this government.

Both newspapers rated the day and the drive for Liberty Bonds a success.

"In mentioning the parade we feel that considerable praise is due the patriotic people of our little city and especially so since the fact is known that the whole show was planned and arranged in a day or so. It was one of the best parades it has ever been our pleasure to witness and to see the youngsters out of school cheering and waving flags for their Uncle Sam was a sight we shall long remember. Every department of the big event was successfully carried out and those who were in charge are to be congratulated." (Kinsley Mercury, April 11, 1918)

"The patriotic demonstration in this city Saturday was most satisfying and satisfactory to those who had it in charge, and to the people as a whole, who saw in it the answer to the pro-Hun who still insists this country has no business in the war. This demonstration shows we are not arguing the question. We are in, and we propose to fight it through with all the resources of our country."(Kinsley Graphic, April 11, 1918)